L. List and describe the four major views of "justice". $\ensuremath{\mathsf{M}}.$

- 27. Marx and Engels' "Communist Manifesto" and other writings.
- 28. Marxism, Collectivism, and Revolution.
- 29. Human Rights.
- 30. The Constitution of the United States.
- 31. The Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen".
- 32. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
- 33. History and Development of Human Rights Movements.
- 34. Civil Disobedience.
- 35. Plato's "Defence of Socrates".
- 36. Shelley's "The Mask of Anarchy".
- 37. The Declaration of Independence.
- 38. Henry David Thoreau's "Civil Disobedience".
- 39. Martin Luther King's "March on Washington Address" and "Letter from a Birmingham Jail".
- 40. Mohandas Gandhi's "Young India".
- 41. Civil Disobedience in the 21st Century.

4. Methods of Instruction:

Activity: Powerpoint, films, podcasts.

Critique: Instructor will offer spontaneous oral critiques of student comments during class discussions as well as written critiques of assigned essays.

Discussion: Class discussion will be conducted intermittently at appropriate intervals during the lecture presentations.

2.) Compare and contrast the major themes of Marxism with the Declaration of Independence.

Students will be encouraged to participate in class discussion offering analysis of the topic at hand. Instructor will note the quality of the remarks, and students who offer exceptional analyses will earn the right to be recognized as model thinkers in the class.

Letter Grade or P/NP

- **6. Assignments:** State the general types of assignments for this course under the following categories and provide at least two specific examples for each section.
 - A. Reading Assignments
 Examples of Reading Assignments:
 - 1.) Read "How to Read and Write about Philosophy".
 - 2.) Read Section One of Course Reader.
 - 3.) Read Plato's "Crito".

Please refer to Course Content section, where all reading assignments are listed.

- B. Writing Assignments
 - 1. Two one to two-page summaries of selected reading assignments.
 - 2. One five-page written assignment comparing political philosophers.